

# 1 *THE* citation

- Roberto Car and Michele Parrinello, *Unified Approach for Molecular Dynamics and Density-Functional Theory*, [27]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.55.2471>

## 2 Books

### 2.1 DFT – particularly recommended

- R. M. Dreizler and E. K. U. Gross, *Density-Functional Theory*, [46]

**Note:** Very good, yet theoretical; see also the upcoming revised edition

- R. M. Martin, *Electronic Structure: Basic Theory and Practical Methods*, [144]

**Note:** for additional information, errata, web resources etc. see <http://electronicstructure.org/>

### 2.2 (Classical) Molecular dynamics – particularly recommended

- M. P. Allen and D. J. Tildesley, *Computer Simulation of Liquids*, [4]

**Note:** Reprinted 1990

- D. Frenkel and B. Smit, *Understanding Molecular Simulation – From Algorithms to Applications*, [55]

### 2.3 Others

- N. W. Ashcroft and N. D. Mermin, *Solid State Physics*, [7]

**Note:** Legendary on solid state physics

- P. W. Atkins, *Molecular Quantum Mechanics*, [8]

**Note:** The essentials of physical chemistry

- G. Ciccotti, D. Frenkel and I. R. McDonald, *Simulation of Liquids and Solids*, [36]

- S. Goedecker, *Wavelets and their application for the solution of partial Differential equations in physics*, [61]

- H. Goldstein, C. P. Poole and J. L. Safko, *Classical Mechanics*, [69]

**Note:** for errors see <http://astro.physics.sc.edu/goldstein/>

- W. J. Hehre, L. Radom, P. v. R. Schleyer and J. A. Pople, *Ab Initio Molecular Orbital Theory*, [86]

- T. Helgaker, P. Jørgensen and J. Olsen, *Molecular Electronic Structure Theory*, [91]

- M. Kaupp and M. Bühl, V. G. Malkin, *Calculation of NMR and EPR Parameters*, [120]

- A. Messiah, *Quantum Mechanics*, [153]  
**Note:** Basic quantum mechanics; see in particular Chapter VI.I.4 in Volume I
- R. G. Parr and W. Yang, *Density-Functional Theory of Atoms and Molecules*, [162]  
**Note:** Not so well appreciated by all (*apsi*)
- W. H. Press, S. A. Teukolsky, W. T. Vetterling and B. P. Flannery, *Numerical Recipes – The Art of Scientific Computing*, [182]
- D. J. Singh, *Planewaves, Pseudopotentials and the LAPW Method*, [204]

### 3 Reviews

- H. Appel and E. K. U. Gross, *Static and Time-Dependent Many-Body Effects via Density-Functional Theory*, in *Quantum Simulations of Complex Many-Body Systems: From Theory to Algorithms*, [5]  
**Note:** see <http://www.theochem.rub.de/go/cprev.html>
- S. Baroni, S. de Gironcoli, A. Dal Corso and P. Giannozzi, [11]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.73.515>,  
**Note:** Excellent introduction to the world of phonons (etc)
- G. Galli and M. Parrinello, *Computer Simulations in Materials Science*, [58]
- M. J. Gillan, *Calculation of the vacancy formation energy in aluminium*, [60]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/1/4/005>  
**Note:** CG + finite T for metals, Fermi smearing,
- D. Marx and J. Hutter, *Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics: Theory and Implementation*, in *Modern Methods and Algorithms of Quantum Chemistry*, [145]  
<http://www.theochem.rub.de/go/cprev.html>  
**Note:** see <http://www.theochem.rub.de/go/cprev.html>,
- G. Pastore, E. Smargiassi and F. Buda, [170]
- M. C. Payne, M. P. Teter, D. C. Allan, T. A. Arias and J. D. Joannopoulos, *Iterative minimization techniques for ab initio total-energy calculations: molecular dynamics and conjugate gradients*, [171]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.64.1045>,  
**Note:** Not very much liked by some one (*apsi*)
- D. K. Remler and P. A. Madden, [187]
- R. Resta, *Macroscopic polarization in crystalline dielectrics: the geometric phase approach*, [188]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.66.899>

- M. E. Tuckerman and M. Parrinello, *Integrating the Car-Parrinello equations. I. Basic integration techniques*, [226]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.467823>

**Note:** see also Ref. [111],

- M. E. Tuckerman and M. Parrinello, *Integrating the Car-Parrinello equations. II. Multiple time scale techniques*, [227]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.467824>

## 4 Codes

- J. Hutter *et al.*, CPMD, [47]

<http://www.cpmid.org/>

**Note:** Car-Parrinello Molecular Dynamics: An *Ab Initio* Electronic Structure and Molecular Dynamics Program; IBM Zurich Research Laboratory (1990-2006) and Max-Planck-Institut für Festkörperforschung (1997-2001); for downloads see <http://www.cpmid.org/>, URL = <http://www.cpmid.org/>

- CP2k *A General Program to Perform Molecular Dynamics Simulations*, [37]

<http://cp2k.berlios.de/>

**Note:** CP2k developers group under the terms of the GNU General Public License; see <http://cp2k.berlios.de/in>

- ABINIT, [1]

<http://www.abinit.org/>

**Note:** Ref. [73]; distributed under the terms of the GNU General Public License; see <http://www.abinit.org/>,

- CASTEP, [31]

<http://www.tcm.phy.cam.ac.uk/castep/>

**Note:** Ref. [171]; see <http://www.tcm.phy.cam.ac.uk/castep/>,

- COSMOlogic GmbH & Co. KG, Leverkusen and Germany, [121]

<http://www.cosmologic.de/>

**Note:** see <http://www.cosmologic.de/>,

- P. E. Blöchl, CP-PAW, [17]

<http://www.pt.tu-clausthal.de/~paw/>

**Note:** IBM Zurich Research Laboratory, Ref. [18]; see <http://www.pt.tu-clausthal.de/~paw/>,

- Dacapo: *An ab initio molecular dynamics code, based on ultra-soft pseudopotentials*, [41]

<http://dcwww.camp.dtu.dk/campos/Dacapo/>

**Note:** see <http://dcwww.camp.dtu.dk/campos/Dacapo/>,

- FHI98md, [48]  
**Note:** Ref. [21]; see <http://www.fhi-berlin.mpg.de/th/fhimd/>,
- W. F. van Gunsteren, S. R. Billeter, A. A. Eising, P. H. Hünenberger, P. Krüger, A. E. Mark, W. R. P. Scott and I. G. Tironi, *Biomolecular Simulation: GROMOS96 Manual and User Guide*, [229]  
**Note:** Molecular mechanics; BIOMOS b.v. ETH, Zürich 1996
- NWChem, [159]  
<http://www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/>  
**Note:** Ref. [?]; developed and distributed by Pacific Northwest National Laboratory, USA; see <http://www.emsl.pnl.gov/docs/nwchem/>,
- PINY, [181]  
[http://homepages.nyu.edu/~mt33/PINY\\_MD/PINY.html](http://homepages.nyu.edu/~mt33/PINY_MD/PINY.html)  
**Note:** The PINY\_MD(c) Simulation Package; Principle Authors: G. J. Martyna and M. E. Tuckerman; Other Authors: D. A. Yarne, S. O. Samuelson, A. L. Hughes, Y. Liu, Z. Zhu, M. Diraison, K. Pihakari; see Ref. [228] for the method; see [http://homepages.nyu.edu/~mt33/PINY\\_MD/PINY.html](http://homepages.nyu.edu/~mt33/PINY_MD/PINY.html),
- PWscf, [185]  
<http://www.pwscf.org/>  
**Note:** Plane-Wave Self-Consistent Field is a set of programs for electronic structure calculations within Density-Functional Theory and Density-Functional Perturbation Theory, using a Plane-Wave basis set and pseudopotentials; PWscf is released under the GNU General Public License; see <http://www.pwscf.org/>,
- S/PHI/nX (or SFHingX), [196]  
**Note:** written by S. Boeck, J. Neugebauer *et al.*; see <http://www.sfhingx.de/>
- SIESTA, [197]  
<http://www.uam.es/departamentos/ciencias/fismateriac/siesta/>  
**Note:** Siesta (Spanish Initiative for Electronic Simulations with Thousands of Atoms),
- VASP, [237]  
<http://cms.mpi.univie.ac.at/vasp/>  
**Note:** Vienna Ab-initio Simulation Package [129, 128]; see <http://cms.mpi.univie.ac.at/vasp/>,

## 5 Articles

### 5.1 DFT

- P. Hohenberg and W. Kohn, *Inhomogeneous Electron Gas*, [104]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.136.B864>

- R. O. Jones and O. Gunnarsson, *The density functional formalism, its applications and prospects*, [119]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.61.689>

## 5.2 CPMD — Methods

- G. Berghold, C.J. Mundy, A.H. Romero, J. Hutter and M. Parrinello, *General and efficient algorithms for obtaining maximally localized Wannier functions*, [14]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.61.10040>

- P. E. Blöchl and M. Parrinello, [20]

**Note:** A scheme for studying metals with the Car-Parrinello method using a thermostat for the electrons

- P. E. Blöchl, [18]

**Note:** PAW, projected augmented waves

- D. J. Chadi and M. L. Cohen, *Special Points in the Brillouin Zone*, [34]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.8.5747>,

**Note:** Famous sets of  $k$  points

- G. P. Francis and M. C. Payne, *Finite basis set corrections to total energy pseudopotential calculations*, [53]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1088/0953-8984/2/19/007>

- I. Frank, J. Hutter, D. Marx and M. Parrinello, *Molecular dynamics in low-spin excited states*, [54]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.475804>

**Note:** The ROKS method,

- M. Fuchs and M. Scheffler, *Ab initio pseudopotentials for electronic structure calculations of polyatomic systems using density-functional theory*, [56]

[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0010-4655\(98\)00201-X](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0010-4655(98)00201-X)

**Note:** FHIPP package; see also <http://www.fhi-berlin.mpg.de/th/fhi98md/fhi98PP/>,

- S. Goedecker, M. Teter and J. Hutter, *Separable dual-space Gaussian pseudopotentials*, [67]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.54.1703>

- S. Goedecker, *Linear scaling electronic structure methods*, [62]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.71.1085>

- X. Gonze and R. Stumpf and M. Scheffler, *Analysis of separable potentials*, [72]

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.44.8503>,

**Note:** Tests for ghosts in pseudo potentials etc

- T. Grabo, E. K. U. Gross and M. Lüders, *Orbital Functionals in Density Functional Theory: The Optimized Effective Potential Method*, [74]  
**Note:** see <http://psi-k.dl.ac.uk/index.html?highlights> and [http://psi-k.dl.ac.uk/newsletters/News\\_16](http://psi-k.dl.ac.uk/newsletters/News_16)
- D. R. Hamann, *Generalized norm-conserving pseudopotentials*, [76]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.40.2980>
- J. Hutter, *Excited state nuclear forces from the Tamm-Dancoff approximation to time-dependent density functional theory within the plane wave basis set framework*, [105]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1540109>
- J. Hutter and A. Curioni, *Car-Parrinello Molecular Dynamics on Massively Parallel Computers*, [107]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/cphc.200500059>,  
**Note:** CPMD on IBM's Blue Gene machines — impressive!
- J. Hutter and A. Curioni, *Dual-level parallelism for ab initio molecular dynamics: Reaching teraflop performance with the CPMD code*, [108]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.parco.2004.12.004>,  
**Note:** CPMD on IBM's Regatta (Power4) machines
- M. Iannuzzi, A. Laio and M. Parrinello, *Efficient Exploration of Reactive Potential Energy Surfaces Using Car-Parrinello Molecular Dynamics*, [112]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.90.238302>  
**Note:** metadynamics and Car-Parrinello dynamics,
- L. Kleinman and D. M. Bylander, *Efficacious Form for Model Pseudopotentials*, [125]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.48.1425>  
**Note:** Fully non-local form for pseudo potentials,
- W. Kohn and L. J. Sham, *Self-Consistent Equations Including Exchange and Correlation Effects*, [127]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRev.140.A1133>
- G. Kresse and J. Furthmüller, *Efficient iterative schemes for ab initio total-energy calculations using a plane-wave basis set*, [129]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.54.11169>
- G. Kresse and J. Furthmüller, *Efficiency of ab-initio total energy calculations for metals and semi-conductors using a plane-wave basis set*, [128]  
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0927-0256\(96\)00008-0](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/0927-0256(96)00008-0)
- G. Kresse and D. Joubert, [130]  
**Note:** PAW method in code VASP

- K. Laasonen, A. Pasquarello, R. Car, C. Lee and D. Vanderbilt, *Car-Parrinello molecular dynamics with Vanderbilt ultrasoft pseudopotentials*, [133]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.47.10142>  
**Note:** vdb,
- A. Laio and M. Parrinello, *Escaping free-energy minima*, [135]  
**Note:** Metadynamics
- O. A. von Lilienfeld, I. Tavernelli, U. Röthlisberger and D. Sebastiani, *Optimization of Effective Atom Centered Potentials for London Dispersion Forces in Density Functional Theory*, [240]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.93.153004>  
**Note:** oecp,
- O. A. von Lilienfeld, Roberto D. Lins and U. Röthlisberger, *Variational Particle Number Approach for Rational Compound Design*, [239]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.95.153002>
- G. Lippert, J. Hutter and M. Parrinello, *A hybrid Gaussian and plane wave density functional scheme*, [141]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/002689797170220>,  
**Note:** GPW,Foundations for cp2k
- G. Lippert, J. Hutter and M. Parrinello, *The Gaussian and augmented-plane-wave density functional method for ab initio molecular dynamics simulations*, [142]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/s002140050523>,  
**Note:** GAPW,Foundations for GAPW in cp2k — all-electron calculations
- N. Marzari and D. Vanderbilt, *Maximally localized generalized Wannier functions for composite energy bands*, [147]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.56.12847>  
**Note:** see Ref. [?] for a review,
- Hendrik J. Monkhorst and James D. Pack, *Special points for Brillouin-zone integrations*, [155]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.13.5188>  
**Note:** k point set,
- J. P. Perdew and Y. Wang, *Accurate and simple analytic representation of the electron-gas correlation energy*, [177]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.45.13244>,  
**Note:** Perdew-Wang LDA functional; used e.g. in PBE

- J. P. Perdew, K. Burke and M. Ernzerhof, *Generalized Gradient Approximation Made Simple*, [172]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.77.3865>  
**Note:** original PBE; comment and reply: revPBE see Refs. [?, ?] for revised versions of the “PBE” functional. Erratum: [173],
- C. J. Pickard and F. Mauri, *All-electron magnetic response with pseudopotentials: NMR chemical shifts*, [179]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.63.245101>
- A. Putrino, D. Sebastiani and M. Parrinello, *Generalized variational density functional perturbation theory*, [184]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1312830>
- A. Putrino and M. Parrinello, *Anharmonic Raman Spectra in High-Pressure Ice from Ab Initio Simulations*, [183]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.88.176401>
- E. Runge and E. K. U. Gross, *Density-Functional Theory for Time-Dependent Systems*, [193]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.52.997>  
**Note:** TDDFT justification,
- D. Sebastiani and M. Parrinello, *A New ab-Initio Approach for NMR Chemical Shifts in Periodic Systems*, [194]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/jp002807j>
- M. Sprik, *Computation of the pK of liquid water using coordination constraints*, [208]  
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0301-0104\(00\)00129-4](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0301-0104(00)00129-4)
- P. Tangney and S. Scandolo, [216]
- I. Tavernelli, U. T. Röhrig and U. Röthlisberger, *Molecular dynamics in electronically excited states using time-dependent density functional theory*, [218]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1080/00268970512331339378>
- N. Troullier and J. L. Martins, *Efficient pseudopotentials for plane-wave calculations*, [220]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.43.1993>
- D. Vanderbilt, *Soft self-consistent pseudopotentials in a generalized eigenvalue formalism*, [230]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.41.7892>  
**Note:** ultrasoft paper,
- J. A. White and D. M. Bird, *Implementation of gradient-corrected exchange-correlation potentials in Car-Parrinello total-energy calculations*, [245]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.50.4954>



### 5.3 CPMD — Applications

- A. Alavi, J. Kohanoff, M. Parrinello and D. Frenkel, *Ab Initio Molecular Dynamics with Excited Electrons*, [3]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.73.2599>  
**Note:** Free energy functional,
- A. Alavi, P. Hu, T. Deutsch, P. L. Silvestrelli and J. Hutter, *CO Oxidation on Pt(111): An Ab Initio Density Functional Theory Study*, [2]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.80.3650>
- I-F. W. Kuo, C. J. Mundy, M. J. McGrath, J. I. Siepmann, J. V. eVondele, M. Sprik, J. Hutter, B. Chen, M. L. Klein, F. Mohamed, M. Krack and M. Parrinello, *Liquid Water from First Principles: Investigation of Different Sampling approaches*, [131]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/jp047788i>
- K. Laasonen, R. M. Nieminen and M. J. Puska, *First-principles study of fully relaxed vacancies in GaAs*, [132]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.45.4122>
- L. M. Ramaniah, M. Bernasconi and M. Parrinello, *Ab initio molecular-dynamics simulation of K<sup>+</sup> solvation in water*, [186]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.479418>
- U. F. Röhrig, I. Frank, J. Hutter, A. Laio, J. V. eVondele and U. Röthlisberger, *A QM/MM Car-Parrinello Molecular Dynamics Study of the Solvent Effects on the Ground State and on the First Excited Singlet State of Acetone in Water*, [191]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/cphc.200300650>  
**Note:** qmmm-roks, tddft,
- U. Röthlisberger and M. Parrinello, *Ab initio molecular dynamics simulation of liquid hydrogen fluoride*, [192]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.473988>
- P. L. Silvestrelli and M. Parrinello, *Structural, electronic, and bonding properties of liquid water from first principles*, [201]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.479638>
- P. L. Silvestrelli, *Maximally localized Wannier functions for simulations with supercells of general symmetry*, [198]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.59.9703>

## 6 Misc

- W. Andreoni and D. Marx and M. Sprik, *Parrinello Festschrift: From Physics via Chemistry to Biology (Special Issue)*, [169]  
<http://www3.interscience.wiley.com/cgi-bin/jissue/111089617>
- E. Artacho, D. Sánchez-Portal, P. Ordejón, A. Garcia and J. M. Soler, [6]  
**Note:** SIESTA program: order N, approx H
- G. B. Bachelet, D. R. Hamann and M. Schlüter, [9]  
**Note:** Famous table of pseudo potentials — should not be used anymore though!
- A. Baldereschi, [10]  
**Note:** Famous k point
- U. von Barth and L. Hedin, [238]
- A. D. Becke, [12]  
**Note:** “Becke exchange”
- A. D. Becke, [13]  
**Note:** hybrid fitted contribution (lead to B3LYP)
- L. Bernasconi, M. Sprik and J. Hutter, *Time dependent density functional theory study of charge-transfer and intra-molecular electronic excitations in acetone-water systems*, [15]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1625633>
- L. Bernasconi, M. Sprik and J. Hutter, *Hartree-Fock exchange in time dependent density functional theory: application to charge transfer excitations in solvated molecular systems*, [16]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.cpllett.2004.06.121>,  
**Note:** In principle the same as [15] but now with the hybrid functionals
- P. E. Blöchl, [19]  
**Note:** Thermostats
- M. Bockstedte, A. Kley, J. Neugebauer and M. Scheffler, [21]
- M. Boero, M. Parrinello and K. Terakura, [22]
- M. Boero, M. Parrinello and K. Terakura, [23]
- P. G. Bolhuis, D. Ch, ler, C. Dellago and P. L. Geissler, *Transition path sampling: Throwing ropes over rough mountain passes, in the dark*, [24]
- F. A. Bornemann and C. Schütte, [25]
- F. A. Bornemann and C. Schütte, [26]

- R. Car and M. Parrinello, [28]
- P. Carloni, U. Röthlisberger and M. Parrinello, [29]  
**Note:** acr-cprev
- M. E. Casida, *Recent Developments and Applications of Modern Density Functional Theory*, [30]
- C. Cavazzoni, G. L. Chiarotti, S. Sc, olo, E. Tosatti, M. Bernasconi and M. Parrinello, [32]
- D. M. Ceperley, *Path integrals in the theory of condensed helium*, [33]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/RevModPhys.67.279>  
**Note:** for errata and updates see <http://archive.ncsa.uiuc.edu/Science/CMP/papers/cep95a/cep95a.html>,
- B. Chen, I. Ivanov, M. L. Klein and M. Parrinello, *Hydrogen bonding in water*, [35]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevLett.91.215503>
- A. Curioni, W. Andreoni, J. Hutter, H. Schiffer and M. Parrinello, *Density-Functional-Theory-Based Molecular Dynamics Study of 1,3,5-Trioxane and 1,3-Dioxolane Protolysis*, [38]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja00104a006>
- A. Curioni, M. Sprik, W. Andreoni, H. Schiffer, J. Hutter and M. Parrinello, *Density Functional Theory-Based Molecular Dynamics Simulation of Acid-Catalyzed Chemical Reactions in Liquid Trioxane*, [40]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1021/ja970935o>
- A. Curioni, M. Boero and W. Andreoni, *Alq<sub>3</sub>: ab initio calculations of its structural and electronic properties in neutral and charged states*, [39]  
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614\(98\)00829-X](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614(98)00829-X)  
**Note:** alq3,
- A. Debernardi, M. Bernasconi, M. Cardona and M. Parrinello, *Infrared absorption in amorphous silicon from ab initio molecular dynamics*, [43]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.120188>
- P. H. Dederichs and R. Zeller, *Self-consistency iterations in electronic-structure calculations*, [44]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.28.5462>
- C. Dellago, P. G. Bolhuis and P. L. Geissler, [45]  
**Note:** Transition path sampling
- A. Filippetti, D. V, erbilt, W. Zhong, Y. Cai and G.B. Bachelet, *Chemical hardness, linear response, and pseudopotential transferability*, [50]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1103/PhysRevB.52.11793>
- A. Filippetti, A. Satta, D. V, erbilt and W. Zhong, [49]

- F. Filippone, S. Meloni and M. Parrinello, *A novel implicit Newton-Raphson geometry optimization method for density functional theory calculations*, [51]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1377877>
- F. Filippone and M. Parrinello, *Vibrational analysis from linear response theory*, [52]  
[http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614\(01\)00843-0](http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/S0009-2614(01)00843-0)
- F. Furche and R. Ahlrichs, *Adiabatic time-dependent density functional methods for excited state properties*, [57]  
<http://dx.doi.org/10.1063/1.1508368>,  
**Note:** Forces in the excited state
- P. L. Geissler, C. Dellago, D. Ch, ler, J. Hutter and M. Parrinello, *Autoionization in liquid water*, [59]  
**Note:** see also [124]
- S. Goedecker and K. Maschke, [65]
- S. Goedecker and C. J. Umrigar, [68]
- S. Goedecker and O. V. Ivanov, [64]
- S. Goedecker and C. Chauvin, [63]
- S. Goedecker and G. E. Scuseria, [66]
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